

ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව  
 இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்  
 Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka  
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අධ්‍යයන පොදු සහතික පත්‍ර (සාමාන්‍ය පෙළ) විභාගය, 2020  
 கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2020  
 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, 2020

ඉතිහාසය II  
 வரலாறு II  
 History II

පැය තුනයි  
 மூன்று மணித்தியாலம்  
 Three hours

අමතර කියවීම් කාලය - මිනිත්තු 10 යි  
 மேலதிக வாசிப்பு நேரம் - 10 நிமிடங்கள்  
 Additional Reading Time - 10 minutes

Use additional reading time to go through the question paper, select the questions you will answer and decide which of them you will prioritise.

- \* Question No. 1 in Part I is compulsory.
- \* Answer four questions from Part II and one question from Part III.
- \* The total number of questions to be answered is six.

Part I

1. (a) (i) Mark and name **all** the historical places in the map of Sri Lanka that is provided. Maduru Oya, Senkadagala, Nallur, Lanka Patuna, Mihintale, Kurunegala, Kācharagāma, Iranamadu wewa, Kotmale reservoir, Mannarama Island, Kelaniya, Horton Plains (12 marks)
- (ii) Mark and name **all** the historical places in the part map of the world that is provided. Java Island, Mediterranean Sea, Gōva, Korean Peninsular, Madras, Venice. (06 marks)
- (b) (i) Write the answers to the questions given under following A, B, C and D according to their **corresponding** order in your answer script.
  - A - Name the royal person in Portugal who sponsored Geographical Explorations.
  - B - Name the Emperor of Japan who signed the final treaty that wind up the World War II.
  - C - What is the copper 'Sannasa' that provides information on king Vijayabahu I.
  - D - Name the Minister who is honoured as the 'Father of Free Education' in Sri Lanka. (04 marks)

● Study the pictures given under A and B and write the answers for the questions according to order in your answer script.

- (ii) 1. Where do you find the painting given in picture A?
2. Name the king who initiated building that place.
3. Mention **one** of the ornaments that the women in the picture are wearing.
4. Name the construction where those observed these paintings wrote their impressions. (04 marks)



A

- (iii) 1. What is the name of the person in the picture *B*?  
 2. What is the country that he was the leader during the World War II?  
 3. What is the name used to identify his political doctrine?  
 4. Name the African country that he subjugated by armed force. (04 marks)



B

## Part II

2. (i) Name **three** metals that were used to design coins in the past in Sri Lanka. (03 marks)  
 (ii) Name **two** countries to which belonged the foreign coins found in Sri Lanka through archaeological excavations. (02 marks)  
 (iii) Name **two** ancient harbours in Sri Lanka from where foreign relations were executed. (02 marks)  
 (iv) Describe with reference to **two** factors the importance of coins as a source of studying History. (05 marks)  
 (v) Explain with reference to **three** factors the importance of preserving archaeological monuments. (06 marks)
3. (i) What is the Geological-era when huge rainfalls prevailed in this country. (01 mark)  
 (ii) Name **two** places in Hambantota District where information on Pre-Historic human-beings are available. (02 marks)  
 (iii) (a) Write **two** methods used by Pre-Historic human-beings to get their food provided. (02 marks)  
 (b) Name **two** varieties of herbal food used by the Pre-Historic human-beings. (02 marks)  
 (iv) Describe with reference to **two** factors about the technological knowledge used by the Proto Historic human-beings as disclosed through excavations in Uda-Ranchamadama. (05 marks)  
 (v) Explain **three** factors that caused the commencement of building huge tanks during the reign of king Vasabha. (06 marks)
4. (i) Name **three** river valleys used to build huge irrigation schemes during the Anuradhapura period. (03 marks)  
 (ii) Select from those given within following brackets the suitable answers for the statements given under A to D and write them correspondingly.  
 A - The pond which is a marvelous construction consisting of artistic and technological values and owned by Abhayagiri Vihara  
 B - The canal that carries water to Minneriya and Kawdulla tanks  
 C - The outlet which is built at the lower level of the bund of a tank to make possible the removal of mud-waste in the tank  
 D - The building that consists of several floors and has built for the use of 'observing uposatha karma' by the Bhikkus.  
 [Lōvā Mahā Prāsādaya, Sath Mahal Prāsādaya, Ralapanawa, Mud sluice, Elahera Ela, Angamedilla Ela, Elephant Pond, Kuttam Pokuna] (04 marks)  
 (iii) Describe **two** aims of building Prolapsed-tanks (Ellangawa) in the Dry zone. (05 marks)  
 (iv) Explain **three** factors that influenced not to build big-tanks during the second urbanization era. (06 marks)

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5. (i) Name the **three** princes who were involved in 'Vijayaba Kollaya'. (03 marks)
- (ii) Select from those given within brackets the suitable answers for the statements related to the Kandyan kingdom given under A, B, C and D and write them **correspondently**.
- A - The officer of the royal palace who was second only to the king.  
 B - The person who was in charge of the Tooth Relic (Dalada) and Dalada Maligawa.  
 C - The first Ven. Sangaraja.  
 D - The area, that once belonged to the Kandyan kingdom which was equal in size to the North Central Province in modern times.
- [Nuwarakalaviya, Tmanakaduwa, Ven. Hikkaduwe Sri Sumangala, Ven. Welivita Sri Saranankara, Basnayake Nilame, Diyawadana Nilame, Adikāram, Maha Dissawa] (04 marks)
- (iii) Describe under **two** factors the manner in which agricultural activities were organized in the Kandyan kingdom. (05 marks)
- (iv) Explain with the help of **three** factors that king Wimaladharmasooriya I was a 'Great Ruler'. (06 marks)
6. (i) What is the crop that the Dutch started for the first time as a plantation. (01 mark)
- (ii) Name **two** crops that the British started to grow in the Kandyan areas but failed later. (02 marks)
- (iii) (a) State **two** obstacles that the entrepreneurs had to face when starting plantations. (02 marks)  
 (b) State the **two** remedies adopted to overcome those obstacles. (02 marks)
- (iv) Describe **two** factors that caused the dry zone to receive speciality in selecting to start colonization. (05 marks)
- (v) Explain **three** objectives of the Mahaveli Development Scheme. (06 marks)
7. (i) Name the persons related to following A, B and C **respectively**.
- A - The first British Governor in Sri Lanka  
 B - The Governor of this country at the time when 1818 freedom struggle took place  
 C - The Governor of this country at the time when 1848 freedom struggle took place (03 marks)
- (ii) (a) What is the reason that made the Secretary of State for Colonies to send the Cole-brooke Commission to this country? (02 marks)  
 (b) What is the recommendation made by the Cole-brooke Commission to reduce the powers of the Governor? (02 marks)
- (iii) State the political right achieved by the citizens of Sri Lanka through the Donoughmore system of government and explain **two** benefits gained by the Sri Lankans as a consequence of that right. (05 marks)
- (iv) Write short notes on any **two** of the following topics related to the constitution of 1978.
- A - Presidential Election  
 B - Proportional Representation  
 C - Referendum (06 marks)

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## Part III

8. (i) What is the city where the Greek and Roman scholars were engaged in educational activities and was occupied by the Turks in 1453 AD. (01 mark)
- (ii) Name two Italian cities that were famous because of their trading and commercial activities. (02 marks)
- (iii) (a) Write two features of architecture during Renaissance. (02 marks)
- (b) Write two new theories expressed about the Universe during Renaissance. (02 marks)
- (iv) Explain giving examples on two main features of Art and Sculpture that were originated in Italy during the Renaissance. (05 marks)
- (v) Give one each political change and economic change that took place in the world because of Geographical Explorations and explain them. (06 marks)
9. (i) What was the foremost city in Britain for supplying raw materials, finished goods and financial activities that required to begin the Industrial Revolution? (01 mark)
- (ii) Name two metals mostly used during the Industrial Revolution. (02 marks)
- (iii) Given below are few new inventions during the Industrial Revolution. Select from the names given within brackets and state correspondently the persons who were related to them.
- A - Locomotive Engine  
B - The Radio  
C - The Motor Car  
D - Aeroplane
- [Henry Ford, Daimler, Samuel Mose, Gugly Marcorni, George Stevenson, James Watt, Right Brothers, Leggie Beard] (04 marks)
- (iv) Explain two factors that influenced the development of textile industry in England during the Industrial Revolution. (05 marks)
- (v) Describe the changes occurred in the fields of transportation and communication in Sri Lanka as a result of the influence of Industrial Revolution, giving an example for each. (06 marks)

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<p>ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව                  இலங்கைப் பரீட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்                  Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka                  ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශ්‍රී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව                  இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரීட்சைத் திணைக்களம்</p>	33 STE II						
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<table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">ඉතිහාසය</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">II</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">வரலாறு</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">II</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">History</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">II</td> </tr> </table>		ඉතිහාසය	II	வரலாறு	II	History	II
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- 1. (අ) (i)
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 சுட்டெண் } .....  
 Index No. }



[අනෙක පිටුව බලන්න / மறுபக்கம் பார்க்க / See next page]

- 1. (අ) (ii)
- 1. (ආ) (ii)
- 1. (ඇ) (ii)

