සියලු ම හිමිකම් ඇවිරිනි / $(oldsymbol{oldsymbol{eta}} oldsymbol{eta} oldsymbol{eta}$ $oldsymbol{eta}$ $oldsymbol{$

ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව මු ලංකා විහ**ලි ලෙකොම්විභාග ලෙපාල්පාමේන්තුව**්තුව මු இலங்கைப் பரி சைத் திளைக்களமஇலங்கைப் புடித்த தினைக்களம் இலங்கைப் பரிட்சைத் தினைக்கள Department of Examinations, Sri Lanka De**இலங்கைப**ட்டி**யிருக்கைத்** த**ின்னக்களம்**nt of E ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශුී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශුී ලංකා විභාග දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව ශුී හත්කත්ව අර්.කළු නිකණස්සභාගම්ගත්තනව **Cepatyneniකs Examinations Stateanka** (සාමානා පෙළ) විභාගය, 2020 පොදු සහතික පතු கல்விப் பொதுத் தராதரப் பத்திர (சாதாரண தர)ப் பரீட்சை, 2020 General Certificate of Education (Ord. Level) Examination, 2020 පූරවැසි අධාාපනය I, II குடியியற் கல்வி Ι, Π

Civic Education II

I. II

Civic Education

- * Question No. 1 is compulsory.
- * Answer five questions including question No. 1 and four other questions.
- 1. (i) State two powers and functions of Governor of a Provincial Council.
 - (ii) State two basic economic problems faced by any economy.
 - (iii) State two principles relevant to the United Nation's convention on Child Rights.
 - (iv) Name two strategies that are being employed in the world today to improve the productivity of resources.
 - (v) State two special laws that operate in Sri Lanka, in addition to the Common Law.
 - (vi) Name the two trade agreements entered into by SAARC countries.
 - (vii) State two benefits of acting in unison among members of a multicultural society.
 - (viii) Name two types that can be seen in party system.
 - (ix) State two instances where conflicts can be resolved by means of mutual agreement.
 - (x) Name two sectors included in the structure of the Central Government of Sri Lanka.

 $(02 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 2. Many states in the world today are considered as Nation-States.
 - (i) Name the two main types of states.

(02 marks)

(ii) Write three main features of a Nation-State.

(03 marks)

(iii) (a) Name the three types of local government bodies in Sri Lanka.

(03 marks)

(b) Explain briefly the functions of one of them.

(02 marks)

- 3. It is a responsibility of citizens to be more concerned about the environmental impacts of development processes.
 - (i) Write two challenges that have to be faced when achieving sustainable development in relation to environment development. (02 marks)
 - (ii) State three adverse consequences of deforestation taking place in the world. (03 *marks*)

WW.OLEVELAPI.COM

- (iii) (a) State three actions you can take to minimize deforestation as a school student. (03 marks)
 - (b) Explain the way to implement one of them.

(02 marks)

see page six

OL/2020/62/E-1, II - 6 -		
4 C. C. C. A. C.		
4. Conflicts are neither inevitable, nor unpreventable; conflicts are actually preventable.		
(i) Name two parties among whom a conflict can occur.	7.	marks)
(ii) State three root causes of conflict.	20000000	marks)
(iii) (a) Name three advantages of the peaceful resolution of conflicts.	10.55	marks)
(b) Describe the uses to the society due to one of those advantages.	(02	marks)
5. To safe guard the well-being of a society, all citizens should be aware of the law.		
(i) Name two Courts functioning in Sri Lanka. (Except Supreme Court)	(02	marks)
(ii) State three judicial powers of the Supreme Court.	(03	marks)
(iii) (a) Name three disadvantages of delays and partisanship in delivering justice.	(03	marks)
(b) Explain one of them.	(02	marks)
6. Diversity in cultures can be observed according to the societies in which the person lives.	n	
(i) State two reasons why Sri Lanka can be accepted as a multi-cultural country.	(02	marks)
(ii) Write three reasons for the breakdown of social justice in a country.	90000000000000000000000000000000000000	marks)
(iii) (a) State three social and cultural factors should be confirmed in the society, that	35	
can contribute to the success of good governance.	(03	marks)
(b) Explain how to implement one of them.	(02	marks)
7. It is a responsibility of citizens of fulfilling duties that are linked to human rights.		
(i) Name two historical events occurred in order to achieve human rights.	(02	marks)
(ii) State three rights guaranteed by the International Covenant on Civil and Politica		
Rights (ICCPR).		marks)
(iii) (a) Mention three rights you are entitled to as a school student.		marks)
(b) Describe one of them.	(02	marks)
WWW.OLE***LAPI.COM		
V		
		=